

## Alpha-4L

## **Direct Thermal Portable Printer**

# SERVICE MANUAL





## Contents

1. FUNDAMENTAL OF THE SYSTEM	2
1.1 Overview	2
2. ELECTRONICS	4
2.1 Summary of Board Connectors	4
3. MECHANISM	2
3.1 Replacing the Platen Roller 1	2
3.2 Replacing the Print Head Assembly 1	3
3.3 Replacing the Keys Control Board/ LCD Control Board 1	7
3.4 Replacing the Peel-off Sensor Module 1	8
3.5 Replacing the Bluetooth Module 1	9
3.6 Replacing the Main Board Assembly 2	20
3.7 Replacing the Stepping Motor 2	1
3.8 Replacing the Gap Sensor Assembly 2	2
3.9 Replacing the Media Holder Assembly 2	3
3.10 Replacing the Hand Open Sensor Assemble	4
3.11 Replacing the Peel-off Module 2	5
3.12 Replacing the Black Mark Sensor Assembly 2	6
3.13 Replacing the Charger Board Assembly 2	7
3.14 Replacing the Wi-Fi Module (Option) 2	8
3.15 Replacing the RTC Battery (Option) 2	9
4. TROUBLESHOOTING	0
4.1 Common Problems	0
5. MAINTENANCE	2
Revise History	3

## **1. FUNDAMENTAL OF THE SYSTEM**

#### 1.1 Overview

Front View



- 1. Power on/off button
- 2. Feed button
- 3. Printer status LED indicator
- 4. Battery status LED indicator
- 5. Media cover release button
- 6. Peel-off sensor (Without for linerless model)
- 7. Print head
- 8. Transmissive sensor Gap sensor
- 9. Media holder lock switch
- 10. Media holder
- 11. Media cover
- 12. Reflective sensor Black mark sensor
- 13. Platen roller
- 14. Tear/Peeler bar (Without for linerless model)
- 15. Peeler module

Note:

<sup>\*</sup> The media sensor position is selectable by factory adjustment. Please refer to this figure for default settings. (Default – center position, black mark in back side)



- 1. Li-ion battery
- 2. Belt chip
- 3. Battery open clasp
- 4. Hanger for shoulder strap
- 5. External label entrance chute
- 6. USB interface
- 7. \* MicroSD card socket
- 8. Power jack

#### Note:

#### \* Recommended MicroSD card specification.

SD card spec	SD card capacity	Approved SD card manufacturer			
V1.0, V1.1	MicroSD 128 MB	Transcend, Panasonic			
V1.0, V1.1	MicroSD 256 MB	Transcend, Panasonic			
V1.0, V1.1	MicroSD 512 MB	Transcend, Panasonic			
V1.0, V1.1	MicroSD 1 GB	Transcend, Panasonic			
V2.0 SDHC CLASS 6	V2.0 SDHC CLASS MicroSD 4 GB Transcend				
- The DOS FAT file system is supported for the SD card.					
- Folders/files stored in the SD card should be in the 8.3 filename format					

# 2. ELECTRONICS

### 2.1 Summary of Board Connectors



#### Main board top



	Micro SD connector				
		Pin	Description		
		1	SD_Data2		
		2	SD_Data3		
		3	SD_CMD		
	Pin 1	4	3.3V		
J401		5	SD_CLK		
	Pin 8	6	GND		
		7	SD_Data0		
	2 00 R410	8	SD_Data1		
		9	GND		
		10	GND		
	Micro USB				
		Pin	Description		
		1	NC		
		2	VBUS		
	J404	3	ТХ		
	Pin 1	4	D+		
J404		5	RX		
	Pin 10 -	6	D-		
		7	RTS		
		8	GND		
		9	CTS		
		10	GND		
	Patton				
	CON10	11 nin'	1~4 & CON102		
	pin1 fe	or batt	ery positive		
	· CON10	03 pin:	1~4 & CON102		
	pin4 fo	or batt	ery negative		
CON101	4 - CON10	02 pinž	2~3 for NTC		
CON102	a di tanàna amin'ny faritr'i Anglia. Ilay kaominina dia kaominina dia kaominina dia kaominina dia kaominina dia				
CON103					
	12				
	2				
	4				



Connector	Description	Description		
	For LCD & LED bo	oard		
			Pin	Description
			1	3.3V
			2	PEEL_E
		Pin 1	3	PEEL_R
1000			4	8V battery
J600			5	LED_Charging
	Pi			off & low battery
			6	LED_Charging
			7	Power KEY
			8	Feed KEY
			9	GND

	LCD			
			Pin	Description
			1	IRS
			2	/HPM
			3	PS
			4	C86
			5	NC
			6	VO
			7	V1
			8	V2
			9	V3
			10	V4
			11	NC
			12	NC
			13	CAP2-
			14	CAP2+
			15	CAP1+
		3601	16	CAP1-
1601			17	CAP3+
001		Pin 1	18	NC
			19	VOUT
			20	GND
			21	3.3V
			22	LCM_D7
			23	LCM_D6
			24	LCM_D5
			25	LCM_D4
			26	LCM_D3
			27	LCM_D2
			28	LCM_D1
			29	LCM_D0
			30	LCM_RD
			31	LCM_WR
			32	LCM_A0
			33	/LCM_RST
			34	/LCM_CS

	For LED Board			
		Pin	Description	
		1	3.3V	
		2	LED_STATUS	
	0 0 0 m can	3	LED_ERROR	
J602		4	LED_FULL	
			BATTERY	
		5	LED_HALF	
			BATTERY	
		6	LED_BT	
		7	LED_WIFI	
	For LCD board		,	
		Pin	Description	
	_1603 0 0	1	A+	
		2	K-	
J603		3	GND	
		4	3.3V	
		5	LED_ERROR	
		6		
		1	INFO KEY	
	Download port			
		Pin	Description	
		1	3.3V	
		2	GND	
<u>61</u>	I R I	3	/RESET	
51	Z Z	4	BMS	
	l d h	5	/CS	
		6	MISO	
	51	7	MOSI	
		8	CLK	
	WiFi connector			
		Pin	Description	
1400	1 <u>र</u> -	1	3.3V	
J40Z		2	/WIFI_RST	
	Q, o	3	WIFI_RXD	
	J402	4	WIFI_RST	

		5	WIFI_TXD	
		6	WIFI_CTS	
		7	GND	
	Bluetooth connector			
		Pin	Description	
		1	3.3V	
		2	BT_RST	
		3	BT_RXD	
1402		4	BT_RTS	
J403		5	BT_TXD	
		6	BT_CTS	
		7	BT_DISCON	
		8	BT_CON	
		9	NC	
		10	GND	
	Stepping motor			
		Pin	Description	
.1501		1	AOUT1	
		2	AOUT2	
	J501 Z	3	BOUT1	
		4	BOUT2	
	Black mark sensor			
	J701 0	Pin	Description	
J701		1	3.3V	
		2	BM_E	
		3	BM_R	
	Gap sensor			
	J702	Pin	Description	
J702		1	3.3V	
		2	GAP_R	

	Hand open	senor			
		الحكى	Pin	Description	
J703			1	HEAD	
		5703	2	GND	
	Print head				
			Pin	Description	
			1	VH	
			2	VH	
			3	VH	
			4	NC	
			5	/LAT	
			6	TPH_CLK	
			7	3.3V_TPH	
			8	STB1	
			9	STB2	
			10	STB3	
			11	ТМ	
			12	GND	
			13	GND	
			14	GND	
J301			15	GND	
			16	GND	
			17	GND	
			18	GND	
			19	GND	
			20	GND	
			21	STB4	
			22	STB5	
			23	STB6	
			24	STB7	
			25	DI	
			26	VH	
			27	VH	
			28	VH	
			29	GND	
			30	GND	

	Charger station			
		Pin	Description	
61.01	\$101	1	12V_IN	
5101		2	12V_IN	
	۳ ۲	3	GND	
		4	GND	
	RTC battery			
	BATI	Pin	Description	
BATT		1	GND	
		2	3V	

## 3. MECHANISM

#### 3.1 Replacing the Platen Roller

1. Open the printer cover. Use a tool to take the platen roller off. Replace the platen roller.



### **3.2 Replacing the Print Head Assembly**

1. Use hex wrench (#2.5) to remove two screws on lower cover.



2. Open the printer cover. Remove four screws on lower inner cover.



3. Remove the upper cover carefully.







4. Remove 2 screws on the each side of lower inner cover to remove the print head spring fixture.





5. Loosen the connector lock (black) then disconnect the flat cable from the main board. Remove the print head assembly.



6. Replace the print head assembly.



### 3.3 Replacing the Keys Control Board/ LCD Control Board

 Refer to section 3.2 to remove the upper cover. Disconnect the cables from the main board.
 Note:

For the flat cable (LCD control board), please loosen the connector lock (brown) then disconnect the cable.



2. Remove 4 screws on the keys control board/ LCD control board and disconnect the peel-off sensor connector by loosen the connector lock (brown).



- 3. Replace the keys control board/ LCD control board assembly.
- 4. Reassemble the parts in the reverse procedures.

#### 3.4 Replacing the Peel-off Sensor Module

- 1. Refer to section 3.2 to remove the upper cover.
- 2. Disconnect the peel-off sensor connector by loosen the connector lock for panel board. Remove 1 screw.



3. Replace the peel-off sensor module.



#### 3.5 Replacing the Bluetooth Module

- 1. Refer to section 3.2 to remove the upper cover.
- 2. Remove 2 screws on the Bluetooth control board. Use a tool to remove the spacer support on the Bluetooth control board.



3. Disconnect the connector on the board. Replace the Bluetooth module.



#### 3.6 Replacing the Main Board Assembly

- 1. Refer to section 3.5 to remove the upper cover and Bluetooth control board.
- 2. Remove 2 screws on the main board. Disconnect all the connectors on the main board. Replace the main board.



### 3.7 Replacing the Stepping Motor

- 1. Refer to section 3.2 to remove the upper cover.
- 2. Remove 5 screws. Disconnect the connectors on main board to take out the internal mechanism.



3. Remove 2 screws to replace the stepping motor.



#### 3.8 Replacing the Gap Sensor Assembly

- 1. Refer to section 3.7 to take out the internal mechanism.
- 2. Loosen 2 springs.



3. Remove 4 screws on the internal mechanism.



4. Replace the gap sensor assembly.



### 3.9 Replacing the Media Holder Assembly

- 1. Refer to section 3.8 to remove the gap sensor assembly.
- 2. Replace the media holder assembly.



#### 3.10 Replacing the Hand Open Sensor Assemble

- 1. Refer to section 3.7 to take out the internal mechanism.
- 2. Remove 1 screw to replace the hand open sensor assembly.



#### 3.11 Replacing the Peel-off Module

- 1. Refer to sections 3.1 and 3.7 to remove the platen roller and take out the internal mechanism.
- 2. Remove the black mark sensor cover.



3. Remove 4 screws on upper cover to take out the black mark sensor module.



4. Replacing the Peel-off cover.



### 3.12 Replacing the Black Mark Sensor Assembly

1. Refer to sections 3.11 to take out the black mark sensor assembly. Disconnect the black mark sensor connector from main board.



#### 3.13 Replacing the Charger Board Assembly

- 1. Refer to the section 3.7 to take out the internal mechanism.
- 2. Disconnect the connector on the main board. Remove 2 screws to replacing the charger board assembly.

![](_page_27_Picture_3.jpeg)

### 3.14 Replacing the Wi-Fi Module (Option)

- 1. Refer to section 3.2 to remove the upper cover.
- 2. Disconnect the antenna connector gently.
- 3. Remove the screw and loose the spacer support on the Wi-Fi module.

![](_page_28_Picture_4.jpeg)

- 4. Replace the Wi-Fi module board.
- 5. Arrange cable of antenna as indicated.
- 6. Reassemble the parts in the reverse procedures.

#### Note:

If you replace the main board, please check the Wi-Fi signal band on configuration page for your using region. If any questions, please contact the Customer Service Department of your purchased reseller or distributor for assistance.

US	EUR
**************************************	**************************************

#### 3.15 Replacing the RTC Battery (Option)

![](_page_29_Picture_1.jpeg)

1. Refer to section 3.14 to remove the WiFi module.

2. Disconnect the connector on the main board.

![](_page_29_Picture_4.jpeg)

- 3. Replace the RTC battery.
- 4. Reassemble the parts in the reverse procedures.

## 4. TROUBLESHOOTING

#### 4.1 Common Problems

The following guide lists the most common problems that may be encountered when operating this bar code printer. If the printer still does not function after all suggested solutions have been invoked, please contact the Customer Service Department of your purchased reseller or distributor for assistance.

Problem	Possible Cause	Recovery Procedure
Power indicator does not illuminate	<ul> <li>* The battery is not properly installed.</li> <li>* The battery is dead.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>* Reinstall the battery.</li> <li>* Switch the printer on.</li> <li>* Charge the battery.</li> </ul>
- The printer status from DiagTool shows " <b>Head</b> <b>Open</b> ".	* The printer carriage is open.	* Please close the print carriage.
- The printer status from DiagTool shows " <b>Out of</b> <b>Paper</b> "	<ul> <li>* Running out of media roll.</li> <li>* The media is installed incorrectly.</li> <li>* Black mark sensor is not calibrated.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>* Supply a new media roll.</li> <li>* Please refer to the steps on section 3.4 to reinstall the media roll.</li> <li>* Calibrate the black mark sensor.</li> </ul>
- The printer status from DiagTool shows " <b>Paper Jam</b> ".	<ul> <li>* Black mark sensor is not set properly.</li> <li>* Make sure media size is set properly.</li> <li>* Media may be stuck inside the printer mechanism.</li> </ul>	* Calibrate the black mark sensor. * Set media size correctly.
Memory full ( FLASH / DRAM )	* The space of FLASH/DRAM is full.	<ul> <li>* Delete unused files in the FLASH/DRAM.</li> <li>* The max. numbers of DRAM is 256 files.</li> <li>* The max. user addressable memory space of DRAM is 256KB.</li> <li>* The max. numbers of file of FLASH is 256 files.</li> <li>* The max. user addressable memory space of FLASH is 2560KB.</li> </ul>
Poor Print Quality	<ul> <li>* Media is loaded incorrectly</li> <li>* Dust or adhesive accumulation on the print head.</li> <li>* Print density is not set properly.</li> <li>* Printhead element is damaged.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>* Reload the supply.</li> <li>* Clean the print head.</li> <li>* Clean the platen roller.</li> <li>* Adjust the print density and print speed.</li> <li>* Run printer self-test and check the print head test pattern if there is dot missing in the pattern.</li> <li>* Change proper media roll.</li> </ul>
Missing printing on the left or right side of label	* Wrong label size setup.	* Set the correct label size.
Gray line on the blank label	* The print head is dirty.	* Clean the print head.

Irregular printing	<ul> <li>* The printer is in Hex Dump mode.</li> <li>* The RS-232 setting is incorrect.</li> </ul>	* Turn off and on the printer to skip the dump mode. * Re-set the Rs-232 setting.
--------------------	--	---

## 5. MAINTENANCE

This session presents the clean tools and methods to maintain your printer.

- 1. Please use one of following material to clean the printer.
- Cotton swab
- Lint-free cloth
- Vacuum / Blower brush
- 100% ethanol

#### 2. The cleaning process is described as following,

Printer Part	Method	Interval
Print Head	<ol> <li>Always turn off the printer before cleaning the print head.</li> <li>Allow the print head to cool for a minimum of one minute.</li> <li>Use a cotton swab and 100% ethanol to clean the print head surface.</li> </ol>	Clean the print head when changing a new label roll
		Print Head
	Print H	ead
	Element Head Cleaner Pen	Element
Platen Roller	<ol> <li>Turn the power off.</li> <li>Rotate the platen roller and wipe it thoroughly with 100% ethanol and a cotton swab, or lint-free cloth.</li> </ol>	Clean the platen roller when changing a new label roll
Tear Bar/Peel Bar	Use the lint-free cloth with 100% ethanol to wipe it.	As needed
Sensor	Compressed air or vacuum	Monthly
Exterior	Wipe it with water-dampened cloth	As needed
Interior	Brush or vacuum	As needed

#### Note:

- Do not touch printer head by hand. If you touch it careless, please use ethanol to clean it.
- Please use 100% Ethenol. DO NOT use medical alcohol, which may damage the printer head.
- Regularly clean the print head and supply sensors once change a new ribbon to keep printer performance and extend printer life.

## **Revise History**

Date	Content	Editor
2016/4/6	Modify section 3.14 (Replacing the Wi-Fi Module)	Camille

![](_page_34_Picture_0.jpeg)

TSC Auto ID Technology Co., Ltd.

Corporate Headquarters 9F., No.95, Minquan Rd., Xindian Dist., New Taipei City 23141, Taiwan (R.O.C.) TEL: +886-2-2218-6789 FAX: +886-2-2218-5678 Web site: www.tscprinters.com E-mail: printer\_sales@tscprinters.com tech\_support@tscprinters.com

<u>Li Ze Plant</u> No.35, Sec. 2, Ligong 1st Rd., Wujie Township, Yilan County 26841, Taiwan (R.O.C.) TEL: +886-3-990-6677 FAX: +886-3-990-5577